Cleanliness is next to ...

Creation of the Berkeley Student Cooperative's Habitability Program



BSC Numbers

- 17 Room and Board houses
- 3 Apartment complexes (Room only)
- Approximately 1300 members
- 5 hour weekly workshift requirement in houses



Defining Habitability

- Reduce the hazards of fire
- Prevent the spread of foodborne illness
- Minimize conditions favorable to the harboring and breeding of pests
- Avoid obstructions that interfere with the comfortable enjoyment of co-op life

What are other reasons cleanliness is important in co-ops?

What are other reasons cleanliness is important in co-ops?

- Preserve the space for future co-opers Stewardship
- Maintain what you have to keep costs lower for members
- Member retention & recruitment
- Accessibility
- External Neighbor, city, university relations
- Landlord Responsibility

Landlord Responsibility

- Implied "Warranty of Habitability" landlord duty to regularly inspect rental units for defects which may affect the habitability of the premises
- Compliance with state and local building and health codes:
 - CA Retail Food Code
 - City of Berkeley Municipal Codes



Are we meeting our mission?

Our mission is to provide a quality, lowcost, cooperative housing community to university students, thereby providing an educational opportunity for students who might not otherwise be able to afford a university education.

Low cost & cooperative













History of BSC inspections

Internal inspections conducted by students w/ Central Maintenance oversight o complaint-based program

- Fire Department
 - City Department of Environmental Health
 - put on notice

Bringing the issues to Board!

- Staff and student execs begin to I.D. deficiencies and present to Board our current situation
- Presentation at Board of Directors training- "dirty" pics
- Policy discussion @ Committee level Operations
- Outreach to house-level managers, staff and members for feedback focus groups, interviews, sharing inspection results.
 - General Membership Meeting (GMM) on habitability

Drafting policy

Directly address our org deficiencies

- Cycles of cleanliness
- Pass/Fail binary not detailed enough
- Workshift Fines accumulating in house account
- No penalty for failing
- No quick response when house fails to comply with standards

Creating Policy

Professional Staff position

- Operations Assistant Job Description
- Job duties expanded w/ policy
 part-time → full-time after 1.5 years

Habitability Policy Package - passed F13

Timeline for Policy Roll-out

Spring 14

- Grading Scale A-F
- Updated workshift termination process Summer 14
- Habitability Accounts
- Professional Cleaning services (if needed or desired by units)



Timeline for Policy Roll-out

Fall 2014

- Random Inspections
- Member fines for failed inspection
- Incentive Program cleanest overall
 most improved



Manager & Member Education

- <u>Manager Training Presentation</u>
- New Member Orientation video
- Unit-level orientations
- Email updates before & after inspections
- Continuing education component still in progress
 how to directly educate our membership?

Implementation Assessment



- Member's request grievance procedure
 - → Board passes policy about semesterly grading rubric review
- Are we seeing results?

Organized Free Pile



11111

Before & After





Before & After







Take Aways

More than landlord responsibility, longterm preservation of property and assets • For the BSC, inspections are working! • Grading scale has been a success • Newer policies still being tested - fining, randomization.

BSC Materials

- Presentation at BOD training
- **Operations Assistant Job Description**
- Updated <u>Habitability Policy</u> Language
- Timeline for Policy Roll-out
- <u>Manager Training Presentation</u>
- Grading Rubric A-F
- Inspection Forms